







Desmond Hughes, Senior Partner/CoFounder, Hughes Krupica

- Registered Panel Arbitrators of Thai Arbitration Institute
- Fellow of CIArb
- Former Chair of ICC Thailand ADR and Arbitration Commission 2021-2023
- Former Vice-Chair of ICC Thailand ADR and Arbitration Commission 2020-21
- Former Vice-Chair of CIArb Thailand Branch 2019-22
- ICC Commission Member
- Counsel and Co Counsel Arbitration Cases Trade; Joint Ventures, Hotels, Real Estate, Luxury Yachts/Construction
- Operated law firm in Thailand for 20 years
- Represented both hotel operators and owners, mostly owners



Frank Janik, Senior Partner, Advisory at BDO Thailand

- 17 years in the Distressed Debt Group of major audit/advisory company
- 7 years + Partner at major/audit/advisory company in Thailand
- 20 years of Pan Asia experience including advising to lenders and borrowers on debt management, lead sell side, lead buy side, restructuring (informal and formal), M&A and Investigations
- Forensic investigations in diverse markets, including in hotel disputes
- Thailand's leading non-performing loan transaction specialist
- Qualified Chartered Accountant (CA ANZ)
- Member of ARITA (Australian Restructuring Insolvency and Turnaround Association)

Power Dynamic - Owners and Operators



Market Power of Operators - recent consolidation of power



Approach of Operators since 1970s - to 'control' the asset and transfer liability to owner



Management Agreements and Related - drafted, openly, in favour of operators - mostly take it or leave it



Trade-Off - Owners seeking higher returns/margins but understanding certain expenses will be higher than selfoperated assets / Saleability and Capital Appreciation of Business/Assets



Local Compliance - owners might control this







Planning for Success









Smooth information exchange procedures, timely budget planning, close co -operation on HR and budget sensitive matters



Owner not interfering in the operations / Operator not ignoring the commercial reality of owner's financial objectives



Contracts not simply 'imposed' leaving trailing bad-will a buy-in' process is preferable



Issue escalation process - management tiers, requirements for meetings, avoiding either party ignoring the other party



Expert Determination to avoid arbitration/courts on certain issues



Case Study 1

Valuation - parties didn't preagree on valuation method, the implementation of valuation when each party obtained a valuation but then had to compromise on a third party valuation resulted in excessive delays and high costs

Case Study 2

Impractical Multi-Tiered' dispute resolution clauses - with provisions for disputes outside of formal venues, and a series of steps for parties to satisfy. These clauses can sound and read well in theory, in practice, in a case involving allegations of fraud in a franchise case regarding the base' used for royalties and the manipulation of the base' computation to suppress royalty payments, a convoluted disputes clause can delay justice and resolution

Adapt Processes to Accommodate Each Party's Objectives



Performance Guarantees / Termination Rights / Penalties / Force Majeures & Exclusions



Consider Franchising instead of hotel management agreements



Use arbitration as a method of commercial resolution



Desmond and Frank have recently worked on a case involving owner/operator where owner alleges operator management fees are unjustified notwithstanding management agreement not requiring supporting data for invoices due to management and other related fees being applied as a % to Gross Operating Profit and/or Total Revenues. Arbitration is considered 'final' so owner has attempted to circum vent the arbitration by filing in the Thai courts (common strategy) on different grounds'.



Understanding What Really Happens in a Dispute



The ICC publishes redacted Arbitral Awards - describing the dispute, facts, law and decisions (Reading these gives great insights)



Brand damage versus settling / imposing unfair terms and penalties



Owners 'freeing' their asset for future deals

Taking care of employees - being human and understanding about impact of disputes on lives



Wasting costs on dispute management versus positive development of an asset/brand









Address

Phuket: 23/123-125 Moo.2 Boat Lagoon, Kohkaew, Phuket

Bangkok: Level 30, Bhiraj Tower at EmQuartier, 689 Sukhumvit Road (Soi 35), Klongton Nuea,

Bangkok



www.hugheskrupica.com



enquiries@hugheskrupica.com



Phuket: (0)76 608 468 Bangkok: (0)2 077 1518





Address

Phuket: 39/30 Moo 2 (Boat Lagoon), Thepkrasattri Road, Kohkaew, Phuket

Bangkok: 42nd Floor, Exchange Tower, 388 Sukhumvit Road, Klongtoey District, Bangkok



www.bdo.th



info@bdo.th



Phuket: (0)76 273 518 Bangkok: (0)2 180 6300



